

DR-2 Disclosure Summary Page

DR-2

Committee to Elect Art Staed	Status:	Adjusted
Committee Type: State House	Statutory Due Date	1/19/2018
County: NA	Adjusted Due Date	
District: 66	Filed Date	1/15/2018 2:48:30 PM
Committee Code: 1586	Postmark Date	
Political Party: Democratic	Amendment Date	7/25/2019 10:56:20 AM
Report Date: 2017	Candidate Name: Staed, Art	

Treasurer

Last Name: Wickey	First Name: Carol	MI: G
Address: 3705 Wenig Road NE		
City: Cedar Rapids	State: IA	Zip Code: 52402
E-Mail: cwickey@mchsi.com	Phone:	

Chairperson

Last Name: Peterson	First Name: Diane	MI:
Address: 6614 Cottage Hill Ct. NE		
City: Cedar Rapids	State: IA	Zip Code: 52411
E-Mail: ddpeters57@gmail.com	Phone: (319) 431-0673	

Statement of Cash On Hand

Cash On Hand At Start Of Period	\$1,411.57
Schedule A: Cash Contributions Total	\$6,670.54
Schedule F1: Loans Received Total	\$0.00
Schedule H2: Campaign Property Sales	\$0.00
Sub-Total	\$8,082.11
Schedule B: Expenditure Total	\$2,205.63
Schedule F2: Cash Loan Repayments	\$0.00
Cash on Hand at End of Period	\$5,876.48

Additional Assets and Liabilities

Loans In Place at Start of Period	\$0.00
Schedule D: Unpaid Bills	\$0.00
Schedule E: In-Kind Contributions	\$0.00
Schedule F2: Forgiven Loans	\$0.00
Schedule F2: Outstanding Loans	\$0.00
Schedule G: Consultant Breakdown	No
Schedule H1: Campaign Property Value	\$0.00

Schedule A: Contributions

Sch-A

Committee to Elect Art Staed	Status:	Adjusted
Committee Type: State House	Statutory Due Date	1/19/2018
County: NA	Adjusted Due Date	
District: 66	Filed Date	1/15/2018 2:48:30 PM
Committee Code: 1586	Postmark Date	
Political Party: Democratic	Amendment Date	7/25/2019 10:56:20 AM

Contribution Date	Contribution Committee	Name and Address of Contributor	Relationship To Committee	Contribution Amount	Fund-Raiser
01/16/2017	Check # 3000325263	Kash, Robin E 1806 Grand Avenue SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52403	None	\$10.00	
01/17/2017	Check # Interest	Guaranty Bank & Trust 302 3rd Avenue SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52401	None	\$0.07	
Bank interest					
02/15/2017	Check # Interest	Guaranty Bank & Trust 302 3rd Avenue SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52401	None	\$0.03	
Bank interest					
02/16/2017	Check # 3000330216	Kash, Robin E 1806 Grand Avenue SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52403	None	\$10.00	
02/25/2017	Check # 13786	Lesan, Richard 3900 Willowleaf Street NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52411	None	\$200.00	
03/14/2017	Check # 2333	Wand, Christopher 130 20th Street NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	None	\$50.00	
03/15/2017	Check # Interest	Guaranty Bank & Trust 302 3rd Avenue SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52401	None	\$0.03	
Bank interest					
04/17/2017	Check # Interest	Guaranty Bank & Trust 302 3rd Avenue SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52401	None	\$0.05	
Bank interest					
05/15/2017	Check # Interest	Guaranty Bank & Trust 302 3rd Avenue SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52401	None	\$0.03	
Bank interest					
05/27/2017	Check # 13163	Bromley, Robert K 3825 Valley Place NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	None	\$100.00	
05/27/2017	Check # 3000354404	Donovan, Constance 4124 Willowood Street NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52411	None	\$100.00	
05/27/2017	Check # 3000354404	Smith, Bryce 208 N. 11th Street #4 Adel, IA 50003	None	\$25.00	
06/12/2017	Check # 3000357910	Fuller, Tom 1608 26th Street NW Cedar Rapids, IA 52405	None	\$25.00	

Contribution Date	Contribution Committee	Name and Address of Contributor	Relationship To Committee	Contribution Amount	Fund-Raiser
06/12/2017	Check # 3000357910	Gissler, Roxanne 1000 25th Street SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52403	None	\$100.00	
06/12/2017	Check # 3000357910	Herbert, F. John 1103 Third Street SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52401	None	\$10.00	
06/12/2017	Check # 3000357910	McQuiston, Jeff 1710 13th Avenue SW Cedar Rapids, IA 52404	None	\$25.00	
06/12/2017	Check # 3000357910	Oberreuter, Meg 3928 Terrace Hill Drive NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	None	\$10.00	
06/12/2017	Check # 3000357910	Popelka, Sylvia 2117 20th Street NW Cedar Rapids, IA 52405	None	\$20.00	
06/15/2017	Check # Interest	Guaranty Bank & Trust 302 3rd Avenue SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52401	None	\$0.04	
Bank interest					
07/17/2017	Check # Interest	Guaranty Bank & Trust 302 3rd Avenue SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52401	None	\$0.05	
Bank interest					
08/15/2017	Check # Interest	Guaranty Bank & Trust 302 3rd Avenue SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52401	None	\$0.03	
Bank interest					
09/08/2017	Check # 3000381354	Peterson, Diane 6614 Cottage Hill Court NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52411	None	\$10.00	
09/15/2017	Check # Interest	Guaranty Bank & Trust 302 3rd Avenue SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52401	None	\$0.03	
Bank interest					
10/16/2017	Check # Interest	Guaranty Bank & Trust 302 3rd Avenue SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52401	None	\$0.03	
Bank interest					
10/24/2017	Check # 3000392626	Peterson, Diane 6614 Cottage Hill Court NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52411	None	\$10.00	
10/24/2017	6067 Check # 6376	Iowa Health PAC 1531 NE Williamsburg Drive Ankeny, IA 50021		\$100.00	
11/10/2017	6098 Check # 4880	Iowa BEV PAC #6098 212 E. 3rd Street, Floor 2 Des Moines, IA 50309		\$400.00	
11/13/2017	Check # 3000403780	Peterson, Diane 6614 Cottage Hill Court NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52411	None	\$10.00	
11/15/2017	Check # Interest	Guaranty Bank & Trust 302 3rd Avenue SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52401	None	\$0.03	
Bank interest					
11/21/2017	Check # 10063	Bredman, Stephanie 1278 Curtis Bridge Road NE Swisher, IA 52338	None	\$50.00	
11/21/2017	Check # 9131	Rush, Robert R 900 2nd Street SE Unit 605 Cedar Rapids, IA 52401	None	\$250.00	

Contribution Date	Contribution Committee	Name and Address of Contributor	Relationship To Committee	Contribution Amount	Fund-Raiser
11/21/2017	Check # 1743	Thaler, Joan 2121 Linden Drive SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52403	None	\$150.00	
11/21/2017	Check # CASH	Williams, Carolyn Sue 3032 Ridgemore Drive SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52403	None	\$20.00	
11/21/2017	9736 Check # 005612	Iowans For A Skilled Workforce 855 E. Court Ave Des Moines, IA 50309		\$250.00	
11/22/2017	Check # 5458	Wickey, Carol G 3705 Wenig Road NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	None	\$250.00	
11/24/2017	Check # 30000411443	Miller, Kim 805 Spencer Drive Iowa City, IA 52246	None	\$50.00	
11/28/2017	Check # 6192	Palmer, David 213 SW Flynn Drive Ankeny, IA 50023	None	\$25.00	
11/29/2017	6070 Check # 5265	Iowa Lawpac 625 East Court Avenue Des Moines, IA 50309		\$100.00	
11/30/2017	Check # 3000413870	Allison, E William 3018 Leonard Terrace NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	None	\$100.00	
11/30/2017	Check # 2761	Kash, Robin E 1806 Grand Avenue SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52403	None	\$100.00	
11/30/2017	Check # 5702	Snell, Joel C 3105 Alleghany Drive NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	None	\$250.00	
11/30/2017	Check # 9292	Wasta, James 3805 Willowbend Court NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52411	None	\$50.00	
12/01/2017	Check # 1834	Goings, Richard L 6921 Kiowa Trace NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52411	None	\$100.00	
12/01/2017	Check # 4371	King, Lucille C 920 Grey Wolf Court Hiawatha, IA 52233	Mother-in-law	\$100.00	
12/01/2017	Check # 1546	Shuttleworth, William R 130 Thompson Drive SE Apt 114 Cedar Rapids, IA 52403	None	\$250.00	
12/01/2017	Check # 5465	Stewart, Maryann 4109 Lark Court NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	None	\$100.00	
12/03/2017	Check # Interest	Guaranty Bank & Trust 302 3rd Avenue SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52401	None	\$0.04	
Bank interest					
12/04/2017	Check # 7722	Ross, Niles 632 Crystal Drive NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	None	\$30.00	
12/05/2017	Check # 6077	Bowers, Myrt 203 Lincoln Hwy Mount Vernon, IA 52314	None	\$30.00	
12/05/2017	Check # 3537	Dahle, Christopher 1401 Linmar Drive NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	None	\$30.00	

Contribution Date	Contribution Committee	Name and Address of Contributor	Relationship To Committee	Contribution Amount	Fund-Raiser
12/05/2017	Check # 9805	Olson, Scott 6467 Quail Ridge Dr. SW Cedar Rapids, IA 52404	None	\$100.00	
12/05/2017	Check # 2273	Reynolds, Frank 111 19th Street Marion, IA 52302	None	\$25.00	
12/07/2017	Check # 13276	Bromley, Robert K 3825 Valley Place NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	None	\$250.00	
12/08/2017	Check # 1975	Aossey, Laila 2245 Birchwood Dr NE, PO Box 1864 Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	None	\$50.00	
12/08/2017	Check # 5033	Armitage, Linda L 440 42nd Street NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	None	\$50.00	
12/08/2017	Check # 2018	Basnet, Suresh 350 Pleasant Drive SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52403	None	\$150.00	
12/08/2017	Check # CASH	Buzalsky, Leo 501 Old Marion Road Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	None	\$50.00	
12/08/2017	Check # 12470	Camp, Frank 3418 Riverside Drive NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52411	None	\$50.00	
12/08/2017	Check # 3910	Crawley, Charles R 190 Cottage Grove Avenue SE #112 Cedar Rapids, IA 52403	None	\$100.00	
12/08/2017	Check # 2356	Donahue, Molly 4408 Pepperwood Hill SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52403	None	\$25.00	
12/08/2017	Check # 12868	Dyck, Sarah 2307 Camelot Avenue NW Cedar Rapids, IA 50408	None	\$50.00	
12/08/2017	Check # 3019	Fisher, Ellen 712 Knoll Street SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52403	None	\$100.00	
12/08/2017	Check # 4245	Kral, Karen 2222 1st Avenue NE #102 Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	None	\$250.00	
12/08/2017	Check # 8179	Long, Michael 3815 Terrace Hill Drive NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	None	\$100.00	
12/08/2017	Check # CASH	Luton, Greg 2910 Alleghany Drive NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	None	\$20.00	
12/08/2017	Check # CASH	Mathis, Elizabeth 1726 MacKenzie Dr NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52411	None	\$25.00	
12/08/2017	Check # 2085	Meek, Gwen 1948 A Avenue NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52042	None	\$30.00	
12/08/2017	Check # 5800	Mehaffey, Colleen E 2703 Forest Ridge Court SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52403	None	\$25.00	
12/08/2017	Check # 5114	Nelson, Ronald 19 Blake Court SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52403	None	\$100.00	
12/08/2017	Check # 1124	Nielsen, Patricia 216 22nd Street NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	None	\$50.00	

Contribution Date	Contribution Committee	Name and Address of Contributor	Relationship To Committee	Contribution Amount	Fund-Raiser
12/08/2017	Check # 2662	Oberreuter, Meg 3928 Terrace Hill Drive NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	None	\$25.00	
12/08/2017	Check # 2601	Olson, Michael 2319 William Court NW Cedar Rapids, IA 52405	None	\$50.00	
12/08/2017	Check # 7886	Ovel, Steven J 138 Guildford SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52403	None	\$50.00	
12/08/2017	Check # 8072	Pettitt, Geraldine 4538 Navajo Drive NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	None	\$50.00	
12/08/2017	Check # 8214	Pettitt, James E 4538 Navajo Drive NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	None	\$100.00	
12/08/2017	Check # 6788	Schwinn, Mary 2540 Amber Drive NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	None	\$20.00	
12/08/2017	Check # 6927	Smith, Joanne M 4125 Summerfield Lane NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	None	\$25.00	
12/08/2017	Check # 5704	Snell, Joel C 3105 Alleghany Drive NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	None	\$100.00	
12/09/2017	Check # 3000416401	Goodman, Joel 4550 Westchester Drive NE Unit C Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	None	\$25.00	
12/09/2017	Check # 3000416401	Peterson, Diane 6614 Cottage Hill Court NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52411	None	\$10.00	
12/12/2017	Check # 1033	Fuller, Catherine 1608 26th Street NW Cedar Rapids, IA 52405	None	\$20.00	
12/12/2017	Check # 2063	Gjerde, Eric 1133 Emglsh Lane NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	None	\$45.00	
12/12/2017	Check # CASH	Gray, Samuel 1835 41st Street Marion, ID 52302	None	\$40.00	
12/12/2017	Check # 9022	Hogg, Rob 2750 Otis Road SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52403	None	\$35.00	
12/12/2017	Check # 1430	Wawro, Tammy 4708 Green Valley Drive SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52403	None	\$50.00	
12/14/2017	Check # 3675	Schumacher, Douglas 136 Red Fox Road SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52403	None	\$25.00	
12/14/2017	Check # 1557	Theobald, Gregory 644 Staub Court NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	None	\$50.00	
12/14/2017	Check # 4233	Wilcox, Gayle 3710 Terrace Hill Drive NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	None	\$100.00	
12/15/2017	Check # 3000418934	Hall, Robert 2152 Cherry Lane NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	None	\$100.00	
12/15/2017	Check # 2446	Torno, Ken 2519 Franklin Avenue NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	None	\$25.00	

Contribution Date	Contribution Committee	Name and Address of Contributor	Relationship To Committee	Contribution Amount	Fund-Raiser
12/15/2017	Check # Interest	Cedar Rapids Bank & Trust 500 1st Avenue NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52401		\$0.08	
Interest Earned					
12/15/2017	6021 Check # 003879	Credit Union PAC 7745 Office Plaza Dr N, Ste 170 West Des Moines, IA 50266		\$250.00	
12/20/2017	Check # 2500	Labarge, Rosemary 4495 Armar Drive SE Apt 104 Cedar Rapids, IA 52403	None	\$25.00	
12/20/2017	6058 Check # 5848	Iowa Chiropractic Society Pac 400 E Court Ave Ste 126 Des Moines, IA 50309		\$100.00	
12/20/2017	6096 Check # 1023	Manufactured Housing Political Action Committee #6096 2015 Grand Ave, Ste 140 Des Moines, IA 50312		\$250.00	

Total Regular Contributions	\$6,670.54
Total Fundraiser Contributions	\$0.00
Grand Total All Contributions	\$6,670.54

Generated On (UTC):

4/17/2023 3:11:59 PM

Schedule B: Expenditures

Sch-B

Committee to Elect Art Staed	Status:	Adjusted
Committee Type: State House	Statutory Due Date	1/19/2018
County: NA	Adjusted Due Date	
District: 66	Filed Date	1/15/2018 2:48:30 PM
Committee Code: 1586	Postmark Date	
Political Party: Democratic	Amendment Date	7/25/2019 10:56:20 AM

Expenditure Date	Expenditure Committee	Expenditure Name & Address	Purpose	Expenditure Amount
1/10/2017	Check # 1194	Ad Craft Printing 309 Fifth Ave. SE PO Box 246 Cedar Rapids, IA 52406	Printing & Reproduction	\$579.73
Invoice #21338. Printing survey.				
1/16/2017	Check # Auto Deduction	ACTBLUE NON-FEDERAL (Citi Conduit) P.O. Box 441146 Somerville, MA 02144	Web Fees	\$0.40
Handling fee for campaign contribution check #3000325263				
1/17/2017	Check # Auto Deduction	Guaranty Bank & Trust 302 3rd Avenue SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52401	Bank Charges	\$9.10
Maintenance service charge with sales tax.				
1/28/2017	Check # 1195	Alexzander, Cyprian 208 20th Street NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	Web Fees	\$185.00
Website maintenance and administration Feb, Mar, April. Domain renewal (1 year).				
2/15/2017	Check # Auto Deduction	Guaranty Bank & Trust 302 3rd Avenue SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52401	Bank Charges	\$8.83
Maintenance service charge with sales tax.				

Expenditure Date	Expenditure Committee	Expenditure Name & Address	Purpose	Expenditure Amount
2/16/2017	Check # Auto Deduction	ACTBLUE NON-FEDERAL (Citi Conduit) P.O. Box 441146 Somerville, MA 02144	Web Fees	\$0.40
Handling fee for campaign contribution check #3000330216				
3/15/2017	Check # Auto Deduction	Guaranty Bank & Trust 302 3rd Avenue SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52401	Bank Charges	\$8.56
Maintenance service charge with sales tax.				
4/20/2017	Check # 1196	Alexzander, Cyprian 208 20th Street NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	Web Fees	\$165.00
Website maintenance and administration May, June, July.				
5/15/2017	Check # Auto Deduction	Guaranty Bank & Trust 302 3rd Avenue SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52401	Bank Charges	\$8.83
Maintenance service charge with sales tax.				
5/27/2017	Check # Auto Deduction	ACTBLUE NON-FEDERAL (Citi Conduit) P.O. Box 441146 Somerville, MA 02144	Web Fees	\$4.94
Handling fee for campaign contribution check #3000354404				
6/12/2017	Check # Auto Deduction	ACTBLUE NON-FEDERAL (Citi Conduit) P.O. Box 441146 Somerville, MA 02144	Web Fees	\$7.52
Handling fee for campaign contribution check #3000357910				
6/15/2017	Check # Auto Deduction	Guaranty Bank & Trust 302 3rd Avenue SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52401	Bank Charges	\$8.56
Maintenance service charge with sales tax.				
7/11/2017	Check # 1197	Alexzander, Cyprian 208 20th Street NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	Web Fees	\$165.00
Website maintenance and administration Aug, Sept, Oct.				
7/13/2017	Check # 1198	Ad Craft Printing 309 Fifth Ave. SE PO Box 246 Cedar Rapids, IA 52406	Printing & Reproduction	\$257.87
Invoice #22135. Cowboy cards with questionnaire.				
8/15/2017	Check # Auto Deduction	Guaranty Bank & Trust 302 3rd Avenue SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52401	Bank Charges	\$8.83
Maintenance service charge with sales tax.				
9/8/2017	Check # Auto Deduction	ACTBLUE NON-FEDERAL (Citi Conduit) P.O. Box 441146 Somerville, MA 02144	Web Fees	\$0.40
Handling fee for campaign contribution check #3000381354				
9/15/2017	Check # Auto Deduction	Guaranty Bank & Trust 302 3rd Avenue SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52401	Bank Charges	\$8.56
Maintenance service charge with sales tax.				
10/10/2017	Check # 1199	Alexzander, Cyprian 208 20th Street NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	Web Fees	\$165.00
Website maintenance and administration Nov, Dec 2017, Jan 2018.				
10/16/2017	Check # Auto Deduction	Guaranty Bank & Trust 302 3rd Avenue SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52401	Bank Charges	\$8.83
Maintenance service charge with sales tax.				
10/24/2017	Check # Auto Deduction	ACTBLUE NON-FEDERAL (Citi Conduit) P.O. Box 441146 Somerville, MA 02144	Web Fees	\$0.40
Handling fee for campaign contribution check #3000392626				

Expenditure Date	Expenditure Committee	Expenditure Name & Address	Purpose	Expenditure Amount
11/13/2017	Check # Auto Deduction	ACTBLUE NON-FEDERAL (Citi Conduit) P.O. Box 441146 Somerville, MA 02144	Web Fees	\$0.40
Handling fee for campaign contribution check #3000403780				
11/15/2017	Check # Auto Deduction	Guaranty Bank & Trust 302 3rd Avenue SE Cedar Rapids, IA 52401	Bank Charges	\$8.56
Maintenance service charge with sales tax.				
11/24/2017	Check # Auto Deduction	ACTBLUE NON-FEDERAL (Citi Conduit) P.O. Box 441146 Somerville, MA 02144	Web Fees	\$1.98
Handling fee for campaign contribution check #3000411443				
11/26/2017	Check # Auto Deduction	ACTBLUE NON-FEDERAL (Citi Conduit) P.O. Box 441146 Somerville, MA 02144	Web Fees	\$3.95
Handling fee for campaign contribution check #3000413870				
12/2/2017	Check # 1200	Staed, Art 2141 Coldstream Ave. N.E. Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	Postage, Shipping, Delivery	\$147.00
Reimbursement for postage for constituent and campaign mailings.				
12/3/2017	Check # Auto Deduction	ACTBLUE NON-FEDERAL (Citi Conduit) P.O. Box 441146 Somerville, MA 02144	Web Fees	\$1.39
Handling fee for campaign contribution check #3000416401				
12/6/2017	Check # 1202	Wickey, Carol G 3705 Wenig Road NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	Postage, Shipping, Delivery	\$245.00
Reimbursement for postage for constituent and campaign mailings.				
12/6/2017	Check # 1201	Ad Craft Printing 309 Fifth Ave. SE PO Box 246 Cedar Rapids, IA 52406	Printing & Reproduction	\$26.75
Invoice 323131. Fundraiser letters.				
12/10/2017	Check # Auto Deduction	ACTBLUE NON-FEDERAL (Citi Conduit) P.O. Box 441146 Somerville, MA 02144	Web Fees	\$3.95
Handling fee for campaign contribution check #3000418934				
12/13/2017	Check # 1203	Staed, Art 2141 Coldstream Ave. N.E. Cedar Rapids, IA 52402	Fundraiser Food	\$114.89
Food, beverages for campaign fundraiser.				
12/18/2017	Check # 1204	Legislative Information Office Gift Shop Iowa State Capitol, Room G16 Des Moines, IA 50319	Printing & Reproduction	\$50.00
Personalize Note Cards (for constituent mailings)				

Total Amount	\$2,205.63
---------------------	-------------------